

afnaflnsfsf nflu /l8of]gf6s

- lj gosdf/ s; h"

/l8of]gf6s >Jo snf xf]h; df sg}syg jf syf eGgsf nflu ljleG kfqsf] :j/ / a:tx;sf]cfjfh / ; ul}tsf]pkofu ul/G5 . /l8of]gf6ssf nflu dVo ;kdf tlg t]jn]eldsf v]h\$ xG5g\ljlleG kfq jf rl/qsf]gSsn ug{x;n]k9g]jf afl]g]; jfb, ; xof]lx;n]lgsfllg] Wjlg kefj -; fp08 0km]6_ / klxn]g}/\$8{ul/Psf ; ul}t jf k[7eldsf :j/x; h:t}r/f s/fPsf] v]hf ; ; fPsf]jf hg]j/x;sf]cfjfh .

gf6ssf]dflldaf6 jfSs nflu]s'f klg /df0nf]tl/sfn]eG, l; Sg / l; sfpG ; lsG5 . slff sf]7fdf sg}kf7nf0{/df0nf]u/L l; Sg l; sfpG]b]v lnP/ :yfglo PknPd /l8of]/ /fli6@ k]f/0faf6 ; d] /l8of]gf6saf6 lzlf / r]gf hufpg]sfddf ljleG b]zdf o; sf]pkofu e0/x\$]5 .

/l8of]gf6sdf dGr / >[f/ k]fwg rlf]x]5g . s]n :j/ / Wjlgx;sf]; efl]hgaf6 /l8of]gf6s aG5 . o; h]o; sf]p]tkfbgdf vr{klg sd nflu . pt; fxl, :j o+} s JolQm/ afnaflnsfn]klg ; lhn} E /l8of]gf6s agfpg ; S5g\ afnaflnsfn]0{/l8of]gf6sk]t cfslif; ug{; ?df algagfp /l8of]gf6ssf]l:s]6 lbP/ gf6s agfpg ; 3fpg ; lsG5 . s]xl gf6ssf]cEof; / lgd]f u/]k]5 pglx; cfkm]gf6s agfpg ; S5g\ csf]pkfo pglx;nf0{ Jofj; flos ;kn] tof/ kfl/Psf /l8of]gf6ssf /\$8{; gfpg' xf] . s]f]s]lx;n]rfB}gSsn ug{; Sg]xgfn]pglx;n]rfB}g}:j/x;sf]gSsn u/] gf6s agfpg ; S5g\

Wjlg /\$8{ug]; lhnf]/ ; :tf]; fwg / klj lw pknAw gx]f /l8of]gf6sx; k]olf -nf0e_ k]f/0f ul/GYof]. gf6s k]f/ ug]ahfdf ; a}snfsf/ cyf; \; jfb afl]g]; / Wjlg / ; ul}t lbg]; Ps]7fp]f pkl:yt xgkYof]. 7ls ; do ldnfP/ ; jfb / ; ul}t lbgkYof]. t/ clxn]ljleG klj]wn]ubf{gf6sdf kfq?xsf]:j/ / ; jfb, k[7eld ; ut, ; fp08 0km]6x; k6sk6s /\$8{ug]{j f ykg ; lsG5 . hfgj/, k5lsf]:j/, xj]f rn\$] klx/f] uPsf]uf8l rn\$]h:tf ljleG :j/x; /\$8{u/]f]; l8l ahf/df lsGg kf0G5 .

6]hlehsf]k]ng gx]f; Dd /l8of]gf6s lgSs}cfsif\$ dg]h]gsf]sfo]md lyof] . /l8of]af6 lj]zkl; 4 tyf uDel/, hf; ; l tyf /df0nf gf6sx; k]fl/t xGy]. t/ cfdhgtfn]0{; r] / lzlf]t ug]sfddf o; sf]pkofu]tf cem]36\$]5g . clxn]klg alal; lsf lf]lo tyf cu]h]nufot ljleG efi]sf tyf c]t/f]6@ sfo]md]df ; d] lgoldt ;kdf k]f/0f ul/g]/l8of]gf6s lgSs}nf\$]k]p 5g\

afngf6s afnaflnsfn]x]f nflu xf]. To; df syf]cfj Zostfcg; f/ afnkfq / jo:s kfq=snfsf/ klg xG5g\ . tl kfqx;n]dflg; sf]dfq}xf]0g kzk5L / ljleG a:tsf]gSsn u/] ; jfb afl]5g\ t/ cy]nfl]g]s]n kzk5L jf a:tsf]Wjlg lgsfllgsf nflu klxn]g}/\$8{ul/Psf :j/ / cfjfhx; pkofu ul/G5 .

jo:sx;sf nlu gf6s n]v]g' / afnaflnsfsf nflu gf6s n]v]g' km/s 5 . ao:ssf nflu gf6s n]v]bf pd] ; d] 56]0]5g . t/ afnaflnsfsf nflu gf6s n]v]bf pd]sf] larf/ u/] n]v]G5 . k]o]m kf]b]v gf]j if\$]nflu Pp]f ; d]xdf] gf6s tof/ ul/G5 eg] !) b]v !# jif\$fn]0{ csf] ; d] df] gf6s tof/ ul/G5 . klxn] ; d]sf >f]fn] sf]nklgs, cfj:tl]s, cn]ss syf / kfq ?rfp5g\eg] bf] f] ; d]sf >f]fx; a9L

af:tljs / blgs hljgsf ; d:of; E hllg] lxDdltnf]sfd ug[Ij ifoj :tsf syf / kfq
?rpf5g\

afnkfq=r/q /Vbdf afnaflnsf]gf6s ?rpf5g\efg]sxl lgwf]5g . gf6slo
9un]afllg] r/f, hfgj /sf]afhl afllg]kfqit/ afnaflnsf] a9l / rf8]cfsliif x65g\
t/ pglx;sf]cfsif / Wbfgnf0{tflg/xg syf g}dV0 tTj xf]. ; ut / Wj lgx; ; xfos
tTj xg\ syfsf kfqx; jo:s jf j4 eP klq afnsx;n]gf6sdf ; jfb afh] efu lng
; S5g\ o; /L ; gf s0fs0ln]7hfsf]gSsn u/ ; jfb afh]sf]pglx;n]?rpf5g\klg .
To; /L gf6s vllg]afnaflnsf]7hfsf]eldsf vllg kfPsfdf uj{/ vzl klq cgej u5g\

nf\$syf, k'ts jf klqsdf 5flkPsf afnsyf, hljgl, gltsyfx;nf0{lnP/ >Jo
gf6s agfpg ; ls65 . >Jo gf6s syfsf]nDaf0cg; f/ kfF ldg0b]v cfwf 36f; Ddsf]
klg xg; S5 . s0fs0lx;sf] ; Gg]w0{sd xg]xgfn]w}nfd]eof]eg]Wbfg eu x65 .
nfd]gf6snf0{w}efudf ; Gg]j f k/ ug[u/L tof/ kfl/65 .

afn /l8of]gf6s ullt jf ufogsf] ; kdf klq tof/ ug[u/L/65 . vf; u/L sd
pd]sf afnaflnsf]ufP/ afllnPsf] ; Dafb ?rpf5g\ k/]gf6ssf] ; Dafb ultdf gn]y]
alralrdf ultdf /Vg klq ; ls65 .

/l8of]gf6ssf kfqx; blg ; ls6g . >f]x;n]kfnf0{x}l Ir6b0g\ :j /n]lr65g\
. /l8of]gf6sdf kfqx; w}eof]eg]lr6g uxf]x65 . o; h]/l8of]gf6sdf kfqsf] ; Wof
; lldt /Vg' k5{. To:t}d# jf b7o klq >f]fn]b]b0g . Wj lgsf] cfwf/df dfq}b7osf]
sllkgf ug{k}x65 . o; h]/l8of]gf6sdf w}d# jf b7o /Vbf ed kg{ S5 .

gf6s ljwf afnaflnsf]lgSs}?rfg]ljwf xf]. pglx;df cg5/0f ug[k] [Q xg]
xgfn]ljleG JolQm / kzkl5sf]cgfof; gSsn u/ pglx;n]jf:tljs hljgdf klq
gf6s vln/xsf x65g\ o; h]gf6sdf pglx;nf0{nufpg ; ls65 / gf6saf6}pglx;nf0{
ljBfno / ; dfhdf l; Sgkg]s/f l; Sg nufpg ; ls65 .

gkfnl afn; flxTosf afngf6s ; a0bf pk]lft ljwf xf]. gkfnl afn; flxTosf
cg; Gwtf kdf k]vfgsfscg; f/ @)^\$ kmfug; Dd gkfnl afn; flxTosf !@&) k'ts
k\$flzt e]bPsf 5g\eg]afngf6ssf k'ts s]n k6w|yfg e]bPsf] 5 . k\$flzt
afngf6s klq k'tsleq} ; lldt 5g\ . Itgn]d#gsf] cj ; / kfPsf 50g\ . gkfnl
afngf6ssf k'tssf]k\$zgsf ; Da6wdf agkfnl afn; flxTosf]0ltxf; E k'tsdf n]ys
kdf k]vfgn]o:tf]nVg'ePsf]5 M

agkfnl afngf6ssf]lf] cTof boglo l:yldf /x\$]5 . = @)#& ; fndf dfq
klxn]gkfnl afnPsfs; ux æ; ft yuf kmhÆ k\$flzt ePsf]b]V65 . /d7 lj snaf/f
lnlvt Pj #; femf k\$zgf/f k\$flzt ; f]; uxdf = ; ft j6f Psfs; 5g\Æ -k[7 !!\$ _

afngf6ssf]d#gsf]af/df kdf k]vfg n]VgX65, afngf6ssf]n]ygl:ylt o:tf]
/x\$] cj:ydf afngf6sf]d#gsf]l:ylt cem boglo xg' c:jfelj s xf0g . sltko
ljBfnon]afllf] ; j jf c6o sf0mdx;df km6km6 ; kdf afngf6sx;sf]d#g u/]klg
:yfol lsl; dn]o:tf]k0z0 eg]xg ; s\$]5g . o:tf]l:yldf gf60 ; :yf ; j0fdn]
= gkfnf ; a0bf klxn]@)\$# ; fn c; fh !@ ut]agfglx;sf]gf6s dhfÆ cf0fhgf
u/ o; lf]df Ps dxTj k0f{/ pln]ygl0 sbd rfn]sf]tYo :d/0f0 5 . = ; j0fdn]
@)\$^ ; fn c; fh ^ / & ut] bf] f] k6s agfglx;sf] gf6s dhfÆ cf0fhgf u/

afngf6ssf] lj sf; klt lr{tf eg] hfx] u/\$f] lyof].== ; j gfd ; dxãf/f /fli6
gfr3/df cfo]ht gf6s d]hdf r]w j if6]gsf afnsn]efu lnP/ afngf6s kblz{ xBf
hg lfdtf b]yP To]lrQsfif\$ /x\$f]lyof].Æ -k[7 !!&

p]Nnlvt k':tsdf n]ysn]afn r]gf ; dxn]@)%& efb]@(b]v #! ; Dd klxnf]
æ/fli6 afngf6s dxfl]; jÆ / @)% (a}fv @^ b]v h] # ; Dd bf] f]æ/fli6 afngf6s
dxfl]; j cof]hgf u/\$f]p]N]y ug{ePsf]5 . ; fy}/]Bof]g]kfn / g]kfn 6]hlehaf6 klg
a]hfa]hdf afn gf6s k] fl/t xg]u/\$f]n]v]g'ePsf]5 .

lj Bfnodf afngf6s v]h]fpg]k/Dk/f slxn]b]v ; ? eof]eG]tYo v]f]g afsl g]
xf]h . o; klQmsf n]ysn]slff ; ft / cf7df k9bf uNdl ldl8n :shsf]afli\$]f]; j df
afngf6sdf]dVo kfq eP/ v]h]f]lyof]. Pp6f afngf6s rf]l ubf{:ofaf; l lbg]cfdsf]
5f]f kl5 uP/ 7hf]rf] eP/ ; hfo kfPsf]syfdf cfwf/t lyof]. of]k/Dk/f clxn]klg
lj Bfnox;df hf/l 5 .

clxn]g]k]ndf PkmPd /]Bof]\$f] ; wof b0{o klg nfu\$]f] 5 . sltko PkmPd
:6]gx; n]lgoldt ; kdf afn sfoqmd klg k]f/ ul//x\$f 5g\ s]l afn sfoqmdx;
afnaflnsf]g]; #fng u/\$f 5g\ t/ clwsfz afn sfoqmdx;df afnaflnsf]slj tf
jfrg ug]j]f pglx;nf0{clt{pkb}z lbg] k/f]g}9fFsf]sfoqmd k]f/ e0/x\$f 5g\
clxn]\$f afnaflnsf cfwlgs ; #f/ ; fwgaf6 kl/lrt / cflif{ eP; Sg]xgfn]pglx;
k/Dk/fut /]Bof]sfoqmdaf6 ; Gt16 xBgg\ . pglx;nf0{6]hlehgsf sf6g lknld jf
sld\$; sf lstfan]h:t}dgf]hs ; fdull r]fxG5 . afn /]Bof]gf6sn]pglx;sf] of]
rfxgf k/f ug{S5 . o; h]afn>f]fnf0{cflif{ ug\$] nflu /]Bof]sfoqmd p]k]bsx;n]
afngf6s lgdf{f ug]sfddf wofg lbg'cfj Zos 5 .

/]Bof]afngf6s /ud#lo gf6ssf]thgdf ; lhnf]/ ; :tf]klj lw eP klg w]lgsf]
; of]hg c]oGt}dx]j kOf xg]xBf afn /]Bof]gf6s lgdf{fn]o; df s]l a9l d]xgt ug{
kg]xG5 . afnsyfx;nf0{afngf6ssf]kdf p]k]fbg u/L /]Bof]af6 k]f/Of ug]dfq}xf]G
To; sf]Sof; 6 j f ; l8l klg lj qml ug{; lsG5 .

afnaflnsfnf0{z]fs ; fdullsf] ; kdf lj leG lj ifo l; sfpgsf nflu, ; :s[t]sf]
; AfOf ug{tyf afnaflnsf]dfgl; s tyf r]l/lqs lj sf; sf nflu afn /]Bof]gf6s
lgSs}pkof]ul cf]h/sf] ; kdf kof]u ug{; lsG5 . afnaflnsf nflu c; n afn
/]Bof]>Jo gf6s l; hgf ug{eg\$]of]o, d]xgtl, g]tsjfg / c; n gful/s tof/ ug]
o1 xf]. o; df nufgl ug{b}zsf]elj iosf]nflu nufgl ug{xf]. lglZrt ; kdf of]nufgl
v] hfBq .

wGoj fb .

/]Bof]g]k]nsf]d]vkq emsf/ %* cf]f]flif\$]f]; j lj z]f, j if{& c\$ @, @)^\$ df k\$flzt